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# Cardiff MRCS OSCE: Surgical Anatomy & Surgical Pathology

Taught by clinical anatomists & consultant surgeons, this intensive two-day revision course was intended to help surgical trainees prepare for the final (OSCE) part of the MRCS exam. The sessions predominantly delivered by small group demonstrations and tutorials using anatomical prosections, relevant pathology, osteology and surface anatomy

This course takes the changes introduced in February 2013 into consideration, and was structured to: consolidate the candidate's core and applied surgical knowledge in anatomy; provide a focused revision of pertinent exam topics in this area, and; aid the candidate's aptitude to answer OSCE stations/viva questions in a systematic yet concise manner.

Interactive lectures in surgical pathology were used in combination with demonstrations on surface anatomy models. The OSCE and mock vivas, are in addition to surgical anatomy (prosections, osteology and the surface anatomy), surgical pathology, critical care and applied physiology, with relevant aspects of radiology also covered. The feedback received from this course was resoundingly positive as usual, with a detailed breakdown provided in this document.

#### **Course Information**

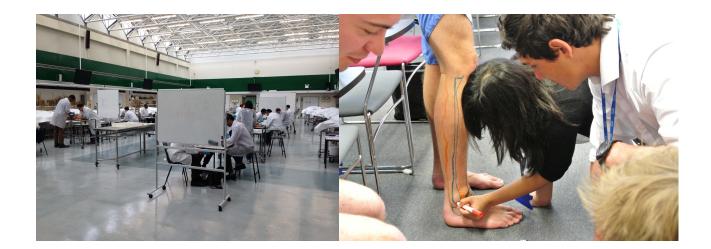
Course date:	15 <sup>th</sup> & 16 <sup>th</sup> April 2016
Venue:	Department of Anatomy Cardiff University Cardiff, UK
Attendance:	50 Delegates
Aimed at:	Delegates looking to take their membership to the Royal College of Surgeons Part B exam.
Course fee:	£395.00

#### Teaching format used:

- Demonstrations using anatomical prosections & cross-sections.
- Small group tutorials in osteology, topographic & surface anatomy.
- Interactive lecture in surgical pathology.
- Surface anatomy demonstration on live
- volunteer.Twenty mock OSCE stations.



Surgical trainees can apply to be sponsored by ASIT to receive a bursary to attend this course.



### **Day One**

0810 - 0820	Registration; E1.03
0825	Start of teaching at Anatomy Lecture Theatre (Ground Floor)
0825 - 0835	Introduction to the format of the course; venue: Anatomy lecture theatre, School of Biosciences - Mr S Enoch
0835 - 0850	Lecture; venue: Anatomy lecture theatre • Overview of anatomy relevant to MRCS OSCE - Mr S Enoch (20 mins)

### Candidates arrive to Dissection Room at 0850 hours

- 0850 0900 Aprons and formation of groups
- **0900 1250** (including 20 minute break for refreshments from 1100-1120)

### Small group demonstration (25 minutes per station); venue: Dissection room

• Station 1: Sutures, vault of the skull, dural partitions, dural venous sinuses, cranial fossae, foramina and structures traversing the foramina – Ms K Konieczny/Mr R Ved/Ms J Van der Veen

• Station 2: Thoracic skeleton, mediastinum (except heart and lung) and thoracic surgery – Mr T Combellack/Ms A Brunswicker

• Station 3: Pelvic bone, Hip joint, gluteal region and thigh – Mr R Tandon/Mr A Miller/Mr W Abdul

• Station 4: Vertebrae and Back – Mr I Wallace/Mr M Tan/Mr J Merola

 Station 5: Anterior abdominal wall, abdominal incisions, inguinal region and external genitalia – Mr M McBrien/Mr N Bullock

• Station 6: Scapula, clavicle, humerus, brachial plexus and shoulder – Dr A Watson/Mr N Mopuri/ Mr F Arce

• Station 7: Renal system, kidneys, ureters, urology – Mr A Bennett/Mr D Loughran

	1250 - 1340	Lunch break; venue E1.03
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**1340 - 1700** (including 20 minute break for refreshments from 1510 - 1530):

### Small group demonstration (25 minutes per station); venue: Dissection room

• Station 1: Blood supply of the brain, bony boundaries of the orbit, mandible, muscles of mastication, infratemporal fossa, lateral wall of nose – Ms K Konieczny/Mr R Ved/Ms J Van der Veen

• Station 2: Heart and Lung - Mr T Combellack/Ms A Brunswicker

• Station 3: Knee, knee joint, ankle, ankle joint and foot – Mr R Tandon/Mr W Abdul

- Station 4: Brain and Spinal Cord Mr I Wallace/Mr M Tan/Mr J Merola
- Station 5: Hollow organs (SB, LB) Mr M McBrien/Mr N Bullock
- Station 6: Forearm and Hand Mr N Mopuri/Mr F Arce
- Station 7: Pelvis and perineum Mr A Bennett/Mr D Loughran
- **1715 1845** Venue Anatomy LT
- Consolidation Mr S Enoch (30 mins)
- Surface Anatomy Mr S Enoch (60 mins)

**1845 - 1900**Summary and Feedback

1900	END OF DAY 1
	Day Two
0745	Start of Day
0750 - 0850	Lecture; venue: C0.12 • Surgical Pathology - Mr S Enoch
0900 - 1250	(including break for refreshments from 1040 - 1100):
Small group demo	onstration (25 minutes per station); venue: Dissection room
<ul> <li>Station 1: Soft tissues of face and neck, larynx, pharynx, palate, floor of mouth, tongue –</li> <li>Ms K Konieczny/Mr R Ved/Mr J Merola</li> </ul>	
• Station 2: Solid organs – Liver, gall bladder, pancreas and spleen – Mr M Rees/Mr G Dovell	
• Station 3: Lumbo-sacral plexus and lower limb revision including vascular anatomy - Mr R Tandon/Mr S Munuswamy/Mr W Abdul	
Station 4: Autonomous Nervous System – Mr I Wallace/Mr M Tan	
• Station 5: Pelvis in relation to colorectal surgery and abdominal vascular anatomy – Mr M McBrien/ Mr D Loughran	
• Station 6: Upper limb revision – Mr N Mopuri/Mr D Thomson	

- Station 7: Male and female reproductive organs/Pelvis revision Mr A Bennett/Ms H Staley
- Station 8: Osteology Mr A Miller/Ms A Brunswicker/Mr F Arce

1250 - 1330	Lunch Break; venue: C0.12
1330 – 1800	
	MOCK TEST AND VIVA/OSCE
	Venue: Dissection room and C0.12
	Coordinator: Mr S Enoch
OSCE stations:	
o Head and Neck	
o Spine	
o Thorax	
o Upper limb	
o Abdomen	
o Pelvis	
o Lower limb	
o Surface Anatomy	
o Osteology	
o Surgical pathology	
o Critical Care	
o Applied Physiology	
o Radiology	
1545 - 1600	Break for refreshments
1800 - 1830	Summary and general feedback

1830 End of Course!

### **Faculty List**

### Lead Faculty

### Mr Roop Tandon, MBBS, FRCS

Surgical Skills Tutor – Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh Formerly Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon, Wolverhampton Hospital

Mr Andrew Miller MB BCh, BSc, MRCS Course Convenor Speciality Trainee in Trauma and Orthopaedics

Royal Gwent Hospital, Newport

### Mr W Abdul

### Mr Ian Wallace, FRCS Retd Consultant General Surgeon Tutor Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh

### Mr Mark Tan, MBBS, BSc, MRCS

Clinical Fellow in Intensive Care Manchester Royal Infirmary

### Mr J Merola

### **Dr Andrew Watson, MRCOG** Consultant Obstetrician and Gynaecologist Head of School O&G Northwest Deanery Tamesidz General Hospital

### Mr N Mopur

### **Mr F Arce**

### Mr Adam Bennett, MRCS

Speciality Registrar in Urology University Hospital of Wales, Cardiff

### **Faculty List**

### Tutor

Mr Dafydd Loughran, MBBCh, MRCS CT2 Surgery Morriston Hospital, Wales

Ms Katarzyna Konieczny, MD, MRCS, DOHNS Speciality Trainee in ENT East Surrey Hospital

**Mr Ronak Ved, MBChB, BSc, MRCS** Speciality Trainee in Neurosurgery University Hospital of Wales

### Ms J Van der Veen

### Mr Tom Combellack, MBBCh, MRCS

Speciality Registrar in Cardiothoracic Surgery University Hospital of Wales, Cardiff

**Dr Annemarie Brunswicker, MD, MRCS** Resident General Surgery Norfolk and Norwich University Hospital

**Mr M McBrien** 

### **Mr N Bullock**

Mr Stuart Enoch, MBBS, PGCert (Med Sci), PhD, MRCS (Edin & Eng) Specialist Registrar - Plastic, Reconstructive and Hand Surgery University Hospitals of Manchester Programme Director – Education and Research, Doctors Academy

Mr Michael Rees, MBBCh, MRCS Specialist Registrar in General Surgery Wales Deanery

# **Faculty List**

### Mr George Dovell MBBCh, MRCS

Speciality Trainee in Vascular Surgery Derriford Hospital, Plymouth Hospitals NHS Trust

### Mr Sivashankaren Munuswamy

Speciality Registrar in Orthopaedic Surgery City Hospital, Birmingham

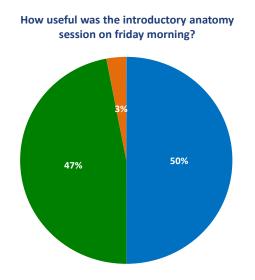
### Mr M McBrien

### **Mr David Thomson, MRCS** Core Trainee in ENT and Plastic Surgery St George's Hospital, London

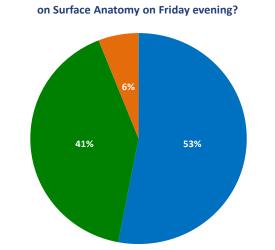
Mr Adam Bennett, MRCS Speciality Registrar in Urology University Hospital of Wales, Cardiff

# Ms Helen Staley, MBBS, BSc, MRCS

Clinical Research Fellow in General Surgery Northumbria Healthcare NHS Trust



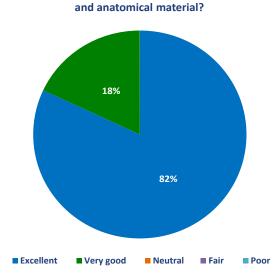




How useful was the demonstration session

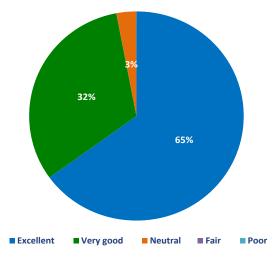
How was the teaching using prosections



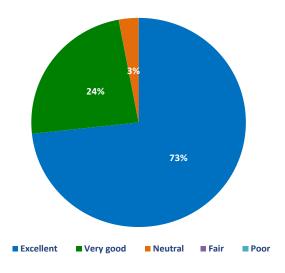


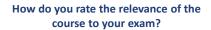


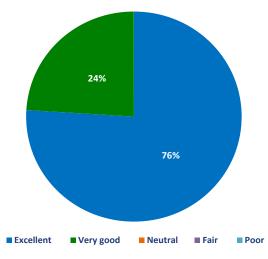


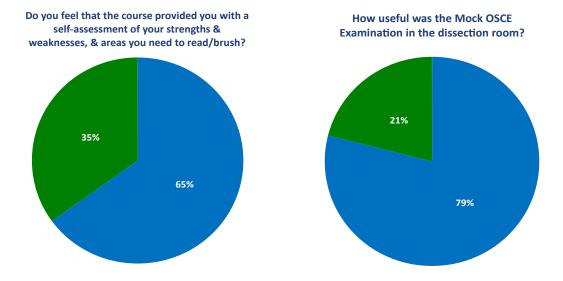


How was the clarity of the Demonstrations?



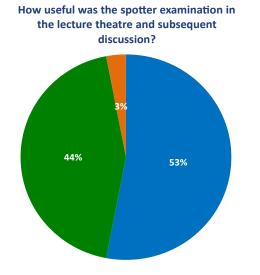




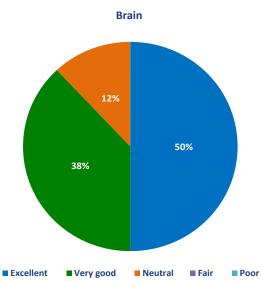


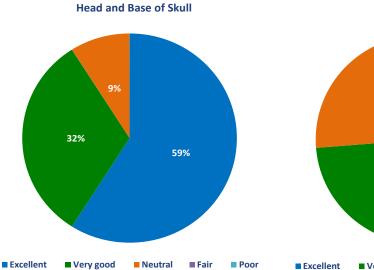
■ Most certainly ■ Certainly ■ Neutral ■ Probably ■ No way

■ Very useful ■ Useful ■ Neutral ■ Limited Usefulness ■ Useless

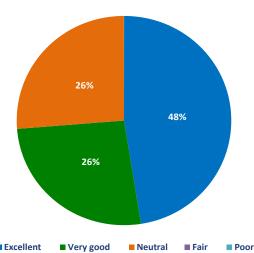




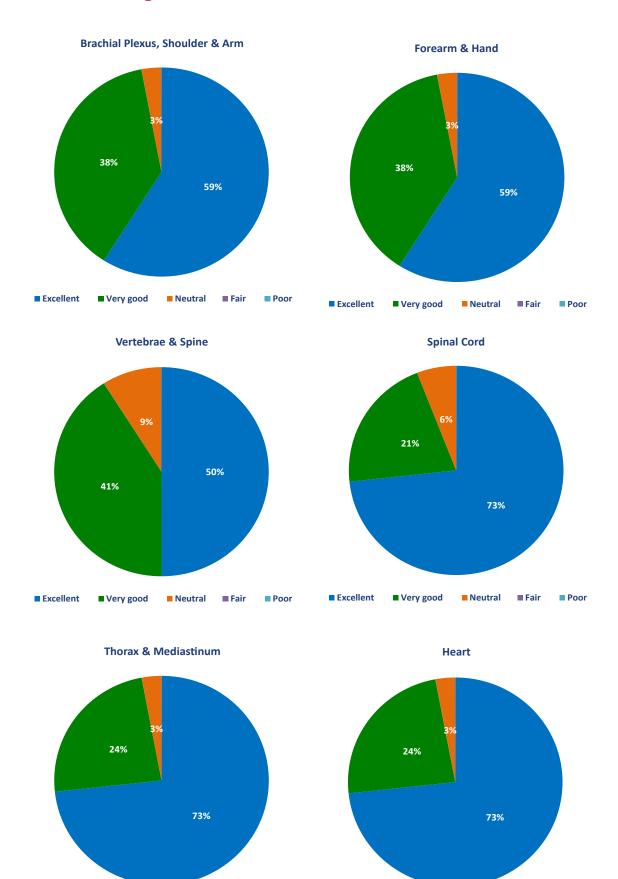




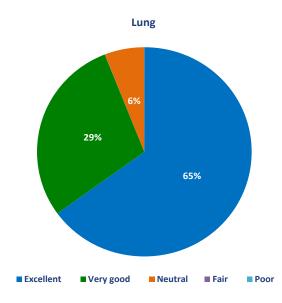
Neck

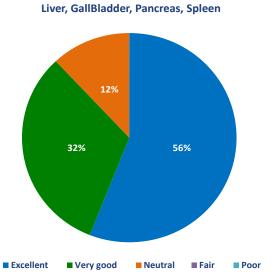


Excellent

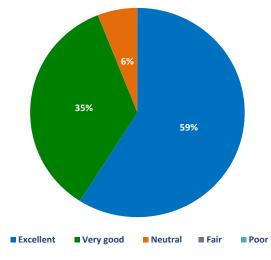


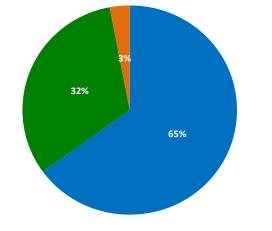
■ Very good ■ Neutral ■ Fair ■ Poor ■ Excellent ■ Very good ■ Neutral ■ Fair ■ Poor





Anterior Abdominal Wall & Inguinal Region

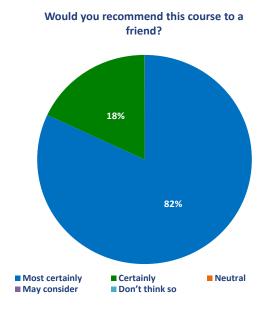


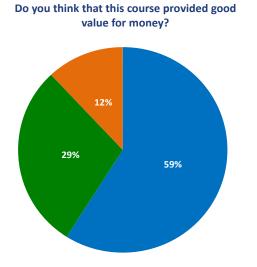


Pelvis & Perineum









■ Most certainly ■ Certainly ■ Neutral ■ Probably ■ Don't think so

### **Individual Comments**

Excellent course with very understanding faculty.

### RK Vydehi Hospital, Bangalore

Excellent teaching with prosecutions. Mock osce gave me a good idea of how I cope under pressure and also my areas of weakness.

SD

### North Manchester General Hospital, Manchester

Excellent course. Ran very efficiently. Intensive but worthwhile.

CN George Eliot Hospital, Nuneaton

Absolutely excellent course with great exposure to specimens.

### KS University Hospital of Wales, Cardiff

Excellent course, great pre-reading material, fantastic faculty - I would definitely recommend to others - this will most certainly have improved my anatomy significantly for the MRCS Part B.

### KE Victoria Barracks, Windsor

Really good teaching, great to be back in the dissection room. Really useful and relevant to the exam. Useful to pinpoint weaknesses in knowledge. Evening lecture too much for my brain to cope with.

SE Southmead Hospital, Bristol

Very well organised course with knowledgeable and helpful tutors.

CH King's College Hospital, London

Excellent course.

### JL Royal Bolton Hospital, Bolton

Fantastic. Loved the repetition of important topics throughout.

RP

Milton Keynes General Hospital, Milton Keynes

## **Individual Comments**

Very good course, very useful for seeing the gross anatomy and demonstration. I certainly feel much more prepared having attended the course. All staff were very helpful and knowledgeable.

### AD Royal Bolton Hospital, Bolton

Well organised, prosections were excellent, good for giving an idea of the kind of questions you would be asked in the exam.

### FD Morriston Hospital, Swansea

The contents of the course were good and relevant. The presentations were clear. Would be recommending it to others preparing for the exam.

AD Southmead Hospital, Bristol

I found the course useful and relevant to the exam preparation. Excellent course.

JE Southmead Hospital, Bristol

Great course for building confidence. Very well organised course.

### RP

James Cook University Hospital, Middlesbrough

Excellent course and faculty. Good quality presentations. Relevant for exam preparation.

# RM

John Radcliffe Hospital, Oxford

The course was good and provided excellent value for money. I will definitely recommend it to my friends.

AS King's College Hospital, London

I found the course useful and relevant to the exam preparation. Excellent course.

### HG Royal Liverpool Children's Hospital, Liverpool

The contents of the course were good and relevant. The presentations were clear. Would be

recommending it to others preparing for the exam.

### BM

Royal Marsden Hospital, London



Doctors Academy is a UK-based International Non-Profit Organisation comprising of doctors, dentists and scientists that undertakes a diverse range of educational activities globally. The aim of the Academy is to disseminate information and exchange medical knowledge between professionals from diverse backgrounds working in a variety of healthcare settings. This is achieved by the provision of a number of attendance courses, publishing house, online resources and international events/ competitions.

### **Courses (a selection):**

#### **Undergraduate:**

- Final Year Medicine and Surgical Revision Courses
- Training the Clinical Anatomy Trainer
- Clinical Anatomy as Applied to Trauma and Emergency Medicine
- Surgical Anatomy of Important Operative Procedures
- Future Surgeons: Key Skills (RCSEd delivered)
- Structured Introduction to Surgical Skills

#### **Postgraduate:**

- MRCS Part A
- MRCEM Part A
- MRCS Part B OSCE
- DOHNS: Intensive Revision & OSCE
- Intercollegiate Basic Surgical Skills (RCSEd delivered)
- MRCP PACES Part 2
- FRCS (General Surgery) Exit Exam
- Cadaveric Ultrasound-Guided Musculoskeletal Intervention Course
- Ultrasound-Assisted Botulinum Toxin Injection for Neuromuscular Disorders
- Live Advanced Laparoscopic Colorectal Course



#### Forthcoming key events:

- International Medical Summer School Manchester, 31<sup>st</sup> July to 4<sup>th</sup> August 2017
- International Academic and Research Conference Manchester, 5<sup>th</sup> August 2017
- World University Anatomy Challenge Manchester, 4<sup>th</sup> August 2017

### **Publications**





### publications.doctorsacademy.org

### World Journal of Medical Education & Research



Peer-reviewed academic journal with ISSN.

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### **Online Revision Resources**

DoctorExams consists of 1000s of questions with detailed explanations in MCQ, EMQ, SBA and SAQ formats. Questions are written by the Doctors Academy group of experienced clinicians and clinical academics, with mock exams and feedback on performance included to aid a candidate's focused revision of topics. Based on past exams, these questions are carefully crafted to suit the requirements of undergraduate students & postgraduate trainees undertaking relevant speciality exams.

#### **Resources for:**

- General Surgery Exams
- Dental Students

- Medical Students

- Plastic Surgery Exams

- DOHNS Exams

- International Entrance Exams
- MRCS Exams

#### www.doctorexams.co.uk